

# Index

- absolute pressure 166
- absolute velocity 61
- acceleration 42
  - angular 123
  - constant 43–46
  - due to gravity 44–46
  - from velocity–time graph 42, 47–49
  - uniform circular motion 55–56
- accepted values 9
- accuracy 13, 14
- air resistance 44–45, 115, 177
- aircraft
  - airspeed measurement 180
  - lift forces 175, 180
  - turbulence 176
- altitude 169
- analysis 4, 20
- angles, measuring 55
- angular acceleration 123
- angular impulse 136–137
- angular momentum 76, 135
  - law of conservation of 138–139
- angular velocity 55–56, 119
- Archimedes’s principle 169–170
- atmospheric pressure 166
- average acceleration 42
- average velocity 41–42
- axis of rotation 119
  - parallel axis theorem 133–134
  - rotational inertia and 125, 133–134
- banked roads 93–94
- Bernoulli’s principle 175, 179–180
- black bodies 196–197
- boiling 188, 189, 190–191
- brittle materials 162
- bulk modulus 164
- buoyant forces 169–170
- calculated values 7–8, 15–16
- calorimetry 187
- capillary action 173–174
- carburettors 180
- cars
  - safety features 80
  - streamlining 177
  - uniform circular motion 92, 93–94
- centre of mass 86–88
  - equilibrium and 152
  - of particle systems 140–141
  - of rigid bodies 140–142
- centripetal force 57–58, 95
- changes of state 187, 188
- co-ordinate grids 40, 41
- coefficient of viscosity 181
- collinear vectors 24, 28–30
- collisions 82–84, 113
- commutative law 28
- component vectors 26, 31, 41
- compressibility, effect on fluid flow 176
- compressional deformation 159
- conclusions 4, 20
- concurrent forces 144–145
- conduction 192, 193
- conservation of angular momentum, law of 138–139
- conservation of energy, law of 111–113, 115
- conservation of linear momentum, law of 76–77, 79
- in collisions 82–84, 113
- variable mass systems 90–91
- conservative forces 114, 115
- contact angle 172
- convection 194, 197
- conversion factors 15
- cooling, Newton’s law of 197
- coplanar forces 146, 151–153
- coplanar vectors 25, 28–30
- couples 155–156
- critical point 187
- crumple zones 80
- deformation 159–161
  - elastic limit 161
  - modulus of elasticity 162–164
- density
  - of the atmosphere 169
  - effect on fluid flow 176
  - pressure and 166
- displacement, from velocity–time graph 47–49
- displacement–time graphs 41, 44, 46–47
- dissipative forces 114, 115
- dot product *see* scalar product
- ductile materials 162
- dynamic equilibrium 151
- dynamic pressure 179, 180
- dynamics, basic laws of 69–73
- elastic behaviour 159–165
- elastic collisions 82, 113
- elastic deformation 159, 161
- elastic limit 159–160, 161
- elastic potential energy 107
- energy 103
  - conservation of 111–113, 115
  - heat *see* heat energy
  - kinetic *see* kinetic energy
  - mechanical 111, 114–115
  - in oscillations 112
  - potential 103–104, 107–109
  - stored in a spring 108–109
  - strain energy 164–165
  - surface energy 171
- equation of continuity 177–178
- equations of motion
  - linear motion 39, 129
  - rotational motion 129, 131
- equilibrium
  - concurrent forces 144–145
  - conditions 151
  - coplanar forces 151–153
  - floating objects 169
  - limiting 72
  - of a particle 144–145
  - rotational 154
- errors 9–12
  - parallax errors 10–11
  - random errors 9–10, 15
  - systematic errors 11–12
  - zero errors 12
- evaporation 189, 192, 197
- experiments 1, 3–4
  - writing up 17–18
- explosions 91
- falling bodies 44–46
- floating objects 169–170
- flow rate 176, 177–178
- fluids
  - Bernoulli’s principle 175, 179–180
  - bodies moving in 181–182
  - equation of continuity 177–178
  - flow rate 176, 177–178
  - laminar flow 175, 182
  - measuring flow speed 180



turbulent flow 175–176, 182  
viscosity of 180–181  
*see also* liquids

force-displacement graphs 102–103  
force-extension graphs 108–109, 161, 162

forces 67  
  addition 31  
  centripetal 57–58, 95  
  change of momentum and 80  
  concurrent 144–145  
  conservative 114, 115  
  coplanar 146, 151–153  
  in deformation 159–160  
  dissipative 114, 115  
  effect on springs 108–109  
  equilibrium and 144–145  
  moments of 85–86, 146–149  
  resolving 67–68  
  in uniform circular motion 57–59, 92–95, 119  
  viscous drag 180–182  
  work done and 99–103

frames of reference 40–41, 130  
framework for reports 18–20  
free body diagrams 44–45  
friction 71–73, 104  
  in circular motion 57, 92–94  
  as dissipative force 115  
fusion *see* melting

Galileo Galilei 46, 73  
gases, collisions in 82  
glancing collisions 83  
global warming 197  
gravitational potential energy 107, 108, 114, 115  
gravity 60, 73  
  acceleration due to 44–46  
  as conservative force 115  
  motion in a vertical circle 57–59  
  work done against 99–100, 106, 107–108

greenhouse effect 197  
gyroscopes 135, 136

head-on collisions 83  
heat energy 191–192  
  changes of state and 188  
  radiation of 196–197  
  rate of loss 197  
  thermal conductivity 194–195  
  transfer of 192–194

Hooke's law 161  
hydraulic brakes 167  
hypothesis 2, 3, 4

impulse 78–80, 136  
inelastic collisions 82, 113  
instantaneous acceleration 42  
instantaneous velocity 41  
instruments  
  parallax errors 10–11  
  precision 5, 6, 15  
  zero errors 12

insulation 192, 193, 197

Kepler's laws 95  
kinetic energy 104  
  in collisions 83, 113  
  during changes of state 187  
  rotational 126–127  
  transfers to potential energy 111–112  
  work and 104–105

kinetic friction 71, 72–73, 104

laminar flow 175, 182  
latent heat 188  
limit of proportionality 161  
limiting equilibrium 72  
limiting friction 72  
linear momentum 76, 135  
  law of conservation of 76–77, 79, 82–84, 90–91, 113  
  rate of change of 80  
  variable mass systems 90–91

liquids  
  capillary action 173–174  
  contact angles 172  
  pressure difference across surface 171  
  surface energy 171  
  surface tension 170–173  
  transmission of pressure in 167–168  
  viscosity 180–181  
*see also* fluids

measurements 4–7  
  accuracy 13, 14  
  errors in 9–12  
  multiple values 7, 15  
  precision 5, 6, 13, 14  
  significance 13–14  
  significant figures 4–5, 13  
  uncertainties 6–7  
  units 4, 15

mechanical energy 111, 114–115  
melting 188, 189–190  
meniscus 173  
mistakes 9  
moment of a force 85–86, 146–149  
*see also* torque

moment of inertia *see* rotational inertia

mousetrap car 106  
multiple values 7, 15

neutral buoyancy 170  
neutral equilibrium 152  
Newton's cradle 79  
Newton's law of cooling 197  
Newton's law of universal gravitation 60, 73  
Newton's laws of motion  
  demonstrating 70  
  first law 57, 69, 144  
  linear momentum 76  
  second law 70, 71, 76, 90, 104–105  
  third law 70, 76, 90

orders of magnitude 16

parallax errors 10–11  
parallel axis theorem 133–134  
parallelogram rule 29  
Pascal's law 167  
peer review 2  
pendulums 58, 112  
percentage uncertainties 7–8  
phase change diagrams 187  
phase changes 187, 188  
phases 187  
planetary motion, Kepler's laws of 95  
plastic deformation 159, 161  
pneumatics 168  
position vectors 24  
potential energy 103–104, 107–109  
  transfers to kinetic energy 111–112  
power 116, 132  
precision 13, 14  
  of instruments 5, 6, 15  
  uncertainty and 6, 13  
predictions 3  
pressure  
  due to a fluid column 166–167  
  dynamic 179, 180  
  static 179, 180  
  transmission in liquid 167–168  
projectile motion 52–54  
Pythagoras's theorem 27, 30

racetracks 93–94  
radial force 57, 95, 119  
radians 55, 119  
radiation 196–197  
random errors 9–10, 15  
recoil-less rifles 79  
relative velocity 61



report writing 17–20  
 research 3  
 results, recording 17–18  
 Reynolds number 182  
 right-hand rule 35, 121  
 rockets 90  
 rotation about a fixed axis 119  
 rotational equilibrium 154  
 rotational inertia 124–126  
   parallel axis theorem 133–134  
 rotational kinetic energy 126–127  
 rotational motion  
   equations 129, 131  
   frame of reference 130  
 rotational stability 169

sailing craft 180  
 satellites, motion of 60  
 scalar product 33–34  
 scalar projection 34–35  
 scalar quantities 23, 33  
 scale diagrams 28  
 scientific method 1, 2–4  
 seat belts 80  
 shear deformation 159  
 shear modulus 164  
 significance 13–14  
 significant figures 4–5, 13  
 specific heat capacity 184–187  
 specific latent heat  
   of fusion 189–190  
   of vaporisation 190–191  
 speed 41  
 springs  
   conservative forces 115  
   energy stored in 108–109  
 stability 87–88, 140  
   floating objects 169  
   rotational 169  
 stable equilibrium 152  
 static equilibrium 151  
 static friction 71–72, 104  
 static pressure 179, 180

Stefan–Boltzman law 196–197  
 Stokes’s law 181–182  
 strain energy 164–165  
 streamline flow 175, 182  
 streamlining 177  
 submarines 169–170  
 surface energy 171  
 surface tension 170–173  
 systematic errors 11–12

tangential force 95  
 temperature 191–192  
   changes of state and 187  
   cooling and 197  
   effect on fluid flow 176  
 tensile deformation 159, 160  
 tensile strain 161  
 tensile stress 160  
 terminal velocity 46, 182  
 thermal conductivity 194–195  
 thermal energy *see* heat energy  
 thermal expansion 194  
 torque 85–86, 120–123, 136, 146, 147  
   of a couple 155–156  
   in rotational equilibrium 154  
   work done by 122, 132  
 torsional deformation 159  
 triangle rule 29–30  
 triple point 187  
 true values 9, 13  
 turbulent flow 175–176, 182

uncertainties 6–7, 13  
   calculating 7–8  
   from instruments 15  
   percentage uncertainties 7–8  
 uniform circular motion 55–57  
   forces acting 57–59, 92–95, 119  
   in a horizontal circle 57, 92–94  
   in a vertical circle 57–59, 95  
 unit vectors 24, 35, 121  
 units 4, 15  
 unstable equilibrium 152

vaporisation *see* boiling; evaporation  
 vector product 35–36, 121  
 vectors 23  
   addition and subtraction 28–31  
   applications 36  
   multiplication 33–36  
   representing 23  
   resolving 26  
   scalar product 33–34  
   scalar projection 34–35  
   types 24–25  
   vector product 35–36, 121  
 velocity 41–42  
   absolute 61  
   angular 55–56, 119  
   constant acceleration and 43–46  
   from displacement–time graph 41, 44, 46–47  
   motion in a vertical circle 57–59  
   relative 61  
   terminal 46, 182  
 velocity–time graphs 42, 47–49  
 viscosity 180–181  
 viscous drag force 180–182

weightlessness 74  
 work 99, 101  
   against gravity 99–100, 106, 107–108  
   done by constant forces 99–102, 103  
   done by a torque 122, 132  
   done by variable forces 102–103  
   extension of a spring 108  
   kinetic energy and 104–105  
 work–energy theorem 104–106

yield point 161  
 Young modulus 162–163  
 Young–Laplace equation 171

zero errors 12



